

# Netwerken tegen het licht

Cees de Laat



Utrecht University

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- **Mogelijke interpretaties "Netwerken tegen het licht"**
  - Snelheid (m/s, Mbit/s)
  - Optische netwerken
  - Het verschijnsel (research)netwerken
- **We nemen onder de loep:**
  - 3 ontwikkel scenario's
  - Veranderend model Internet
  - Nieuwe rollen voor de spelers
  - Spanning research <-> toepassing

## Old:

- ~ "OSI model"
- IP in the core network
- Switching to the wire centers
- Hubs to connect computers and equipment

## New:

- Star network topology
- Edge devices layer 4 or higher aware
- Central router-ISP layer 3 connection
- ISP network layer 2 (MPLS)
- Core -> optical switching, DWDM, layer 1
- Classical model turned inside out

## Physics-UU to IPP-FZJ => 7 kingdoms

– Netherlands

- » Physics dept

- » Campus net

- » SURFnet

– Europe

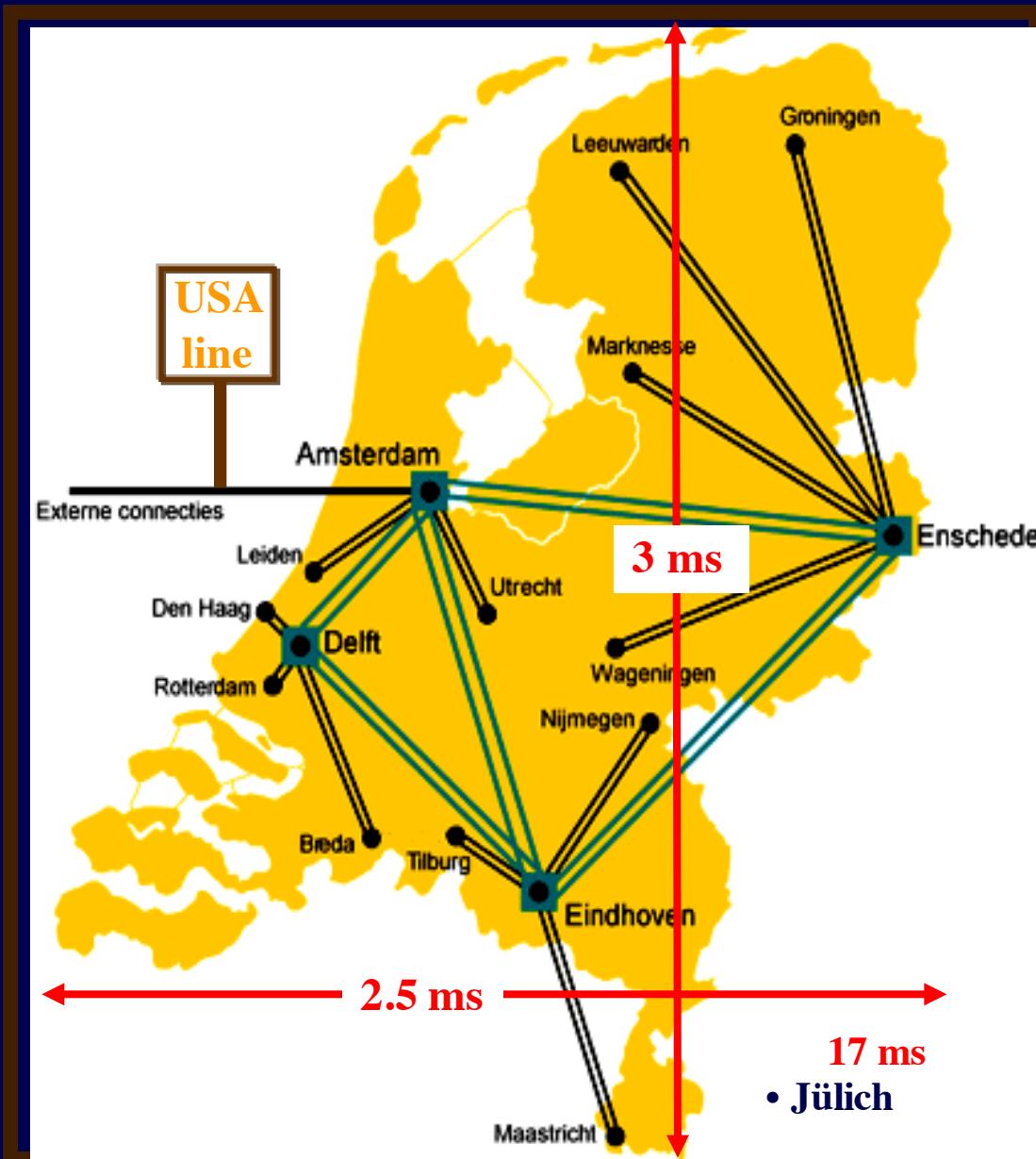
- » TEN 155

– Germany

- » WINS/DFN

- » Juelich, Campus

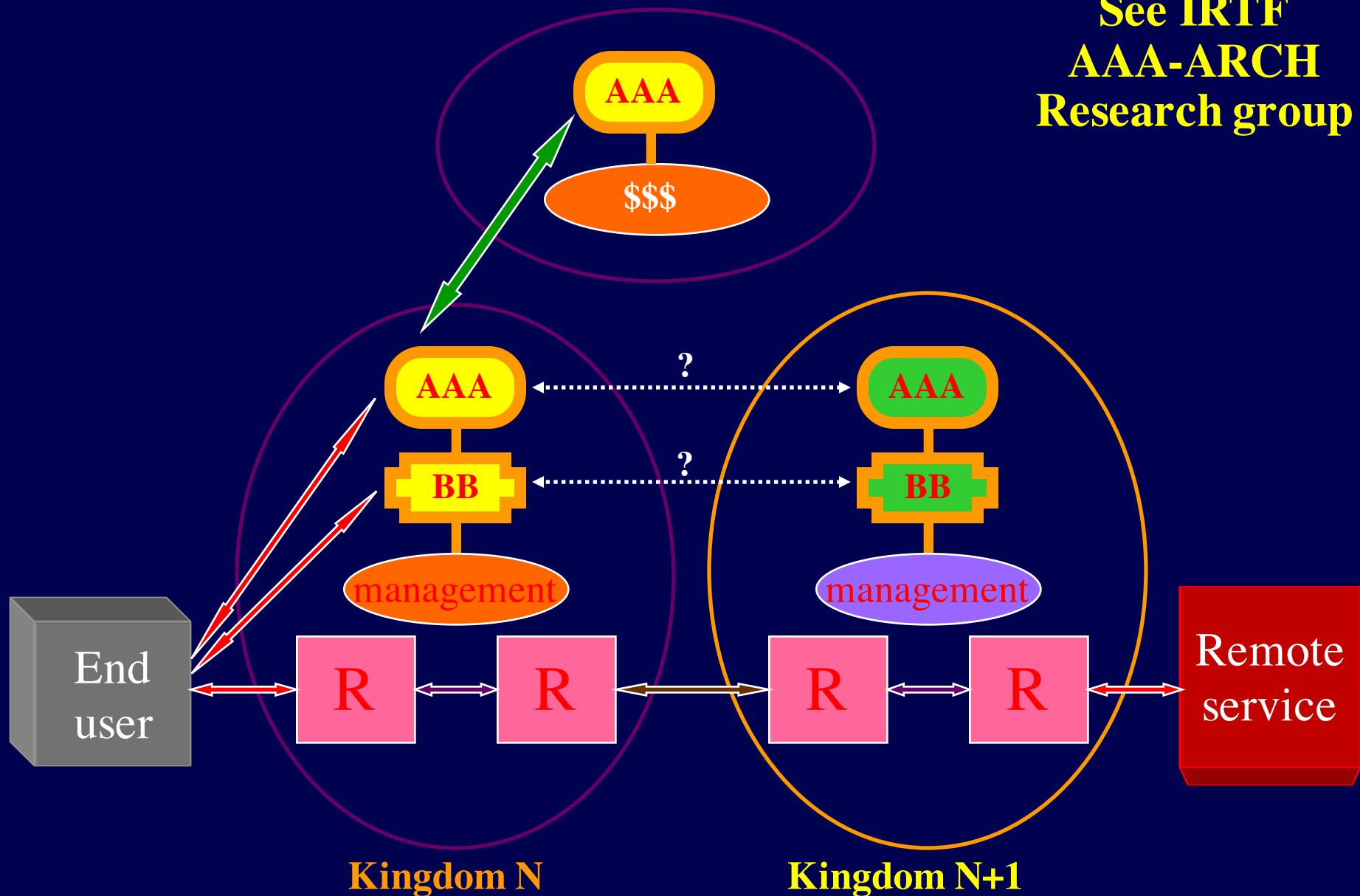
- » Plasma Physics dept



# The need for AAA

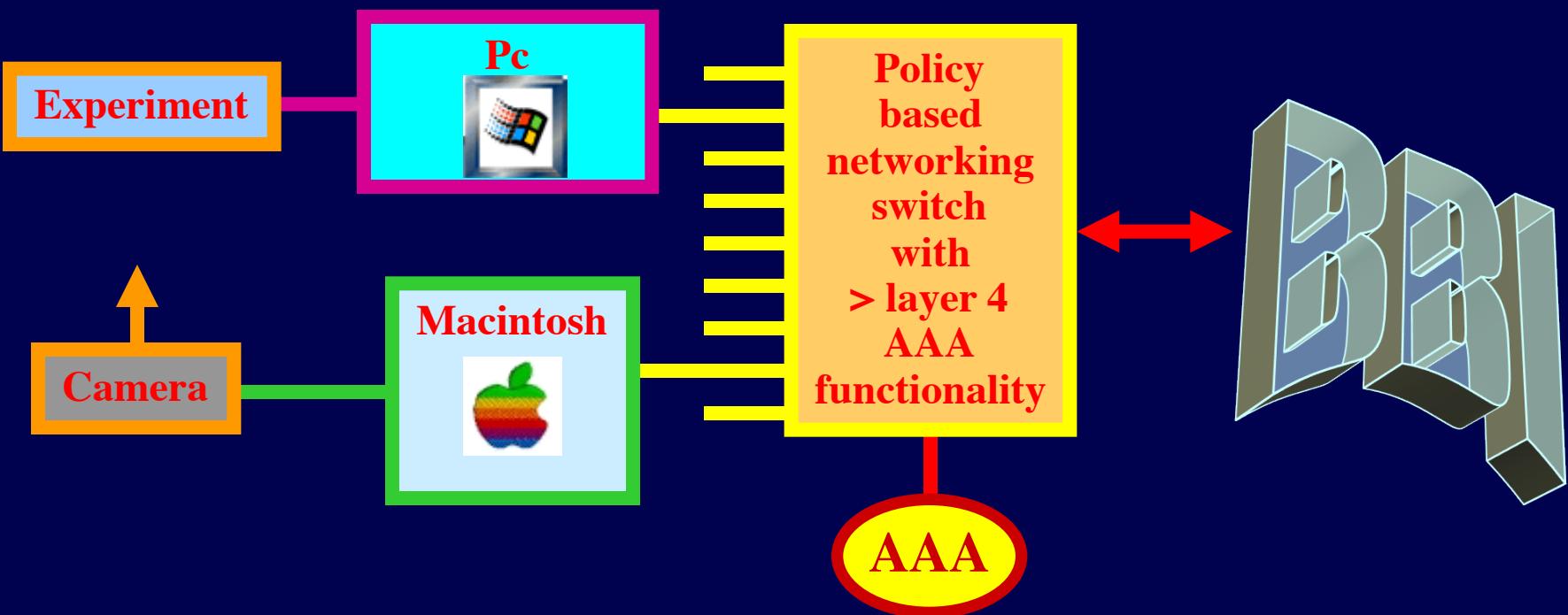
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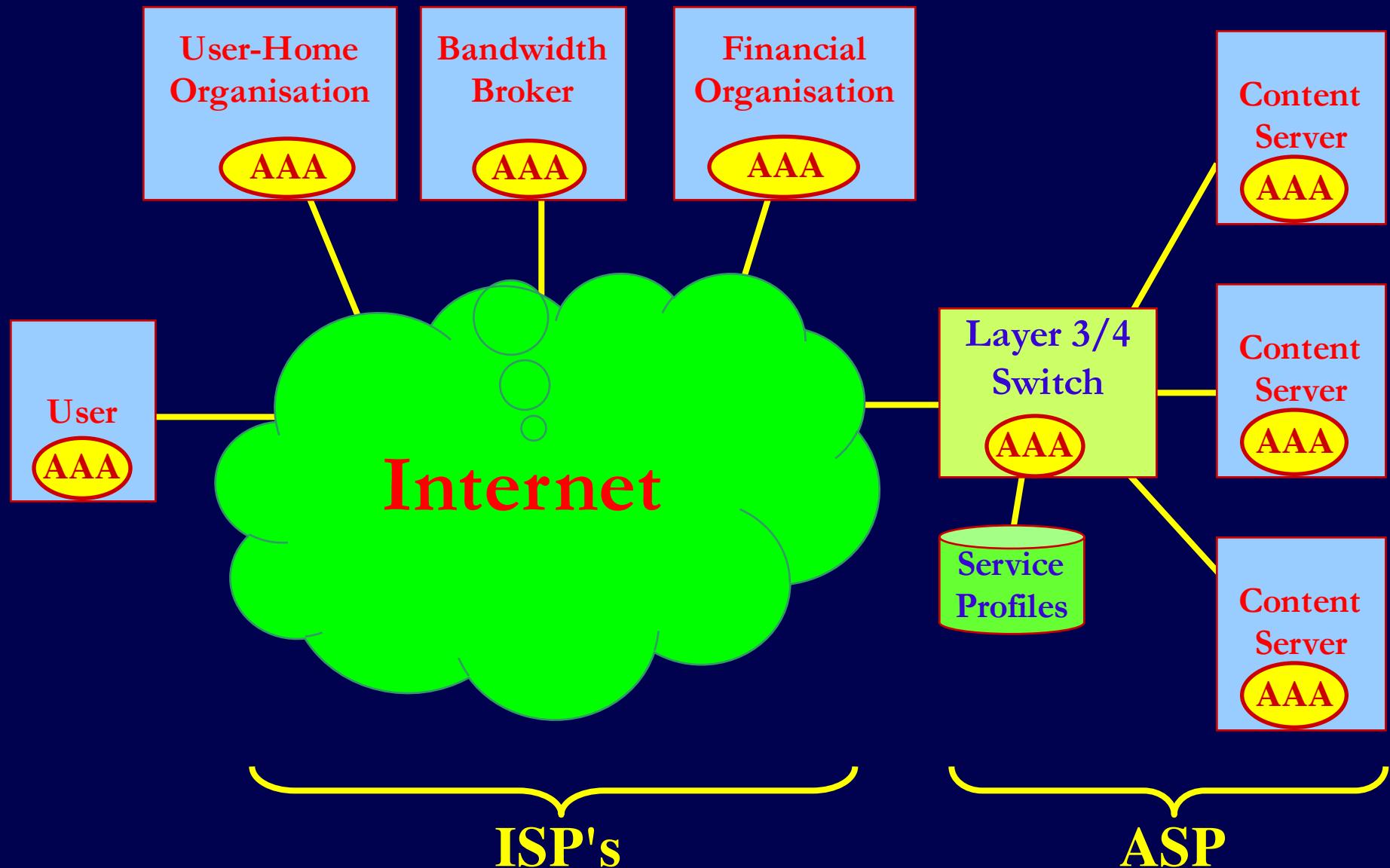
See IRTF  
AAA-ARCH  
Research group



# Policy based networking example

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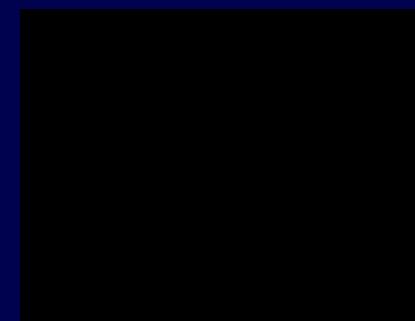
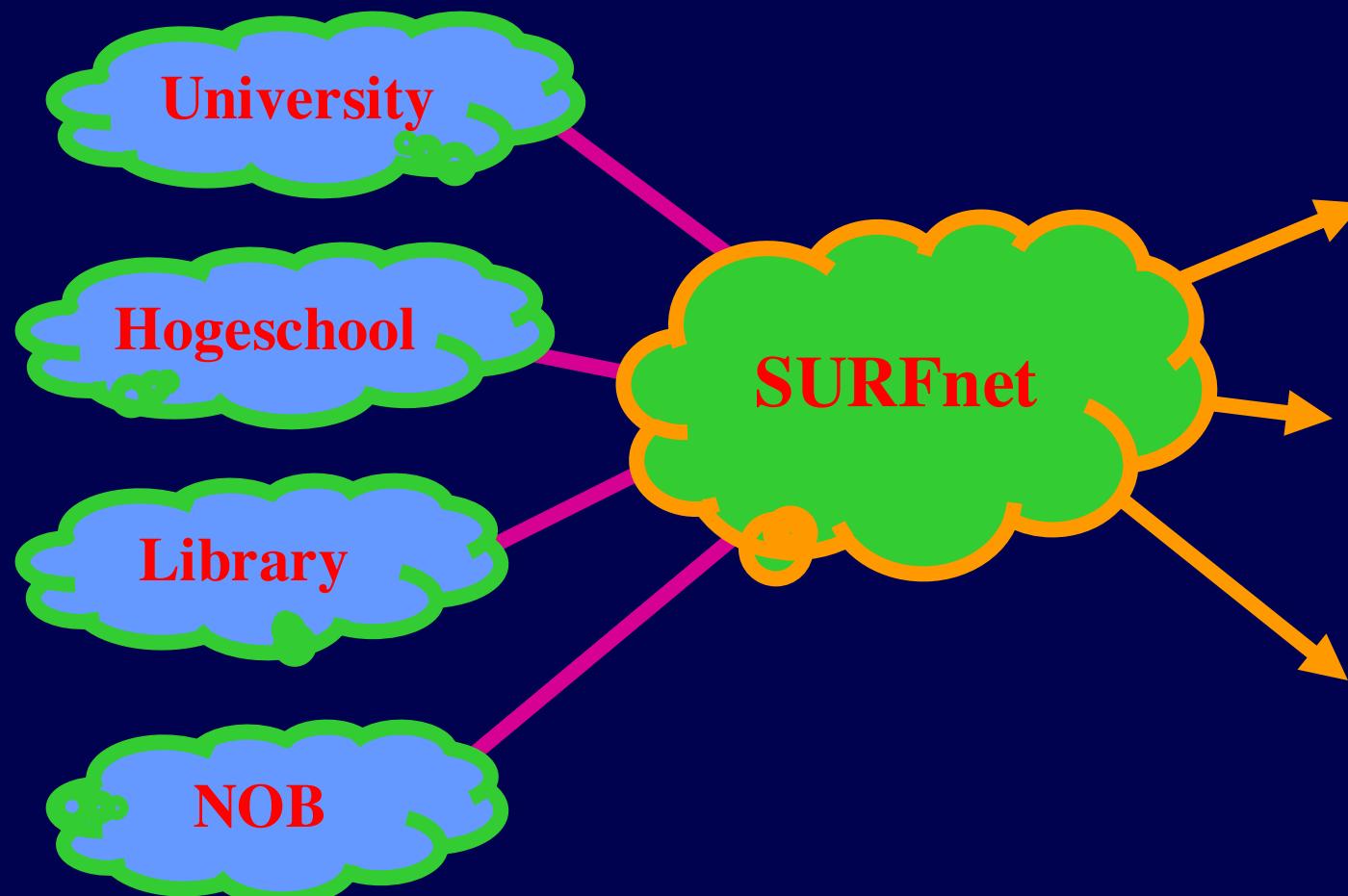




Content

Portals  
Brokers

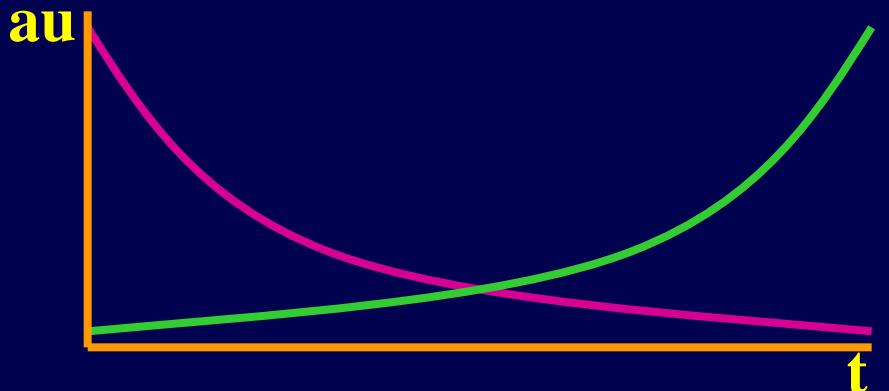
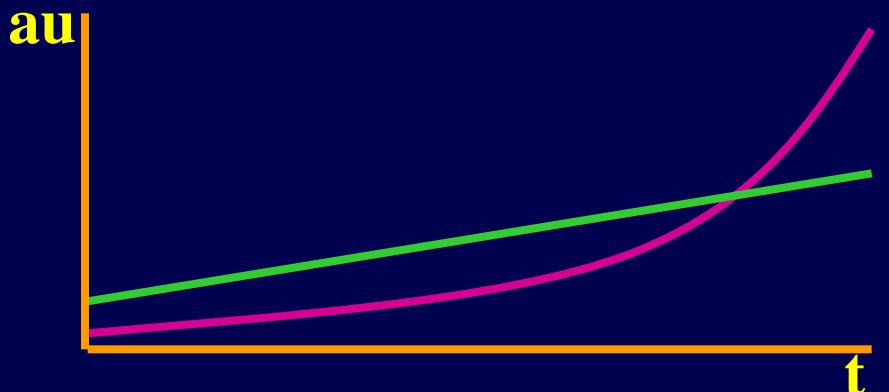
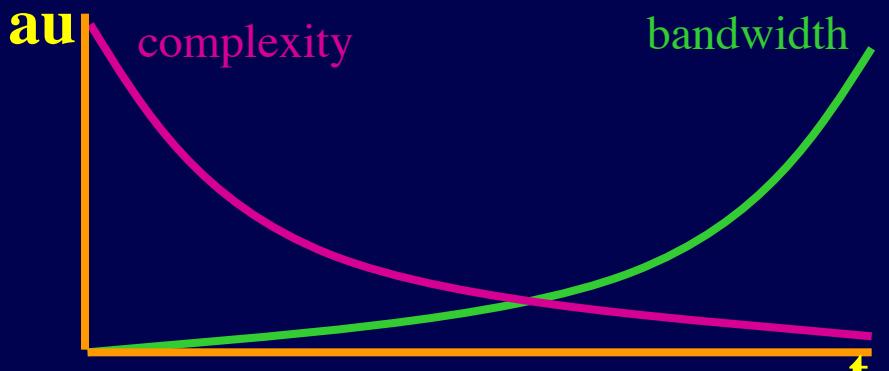
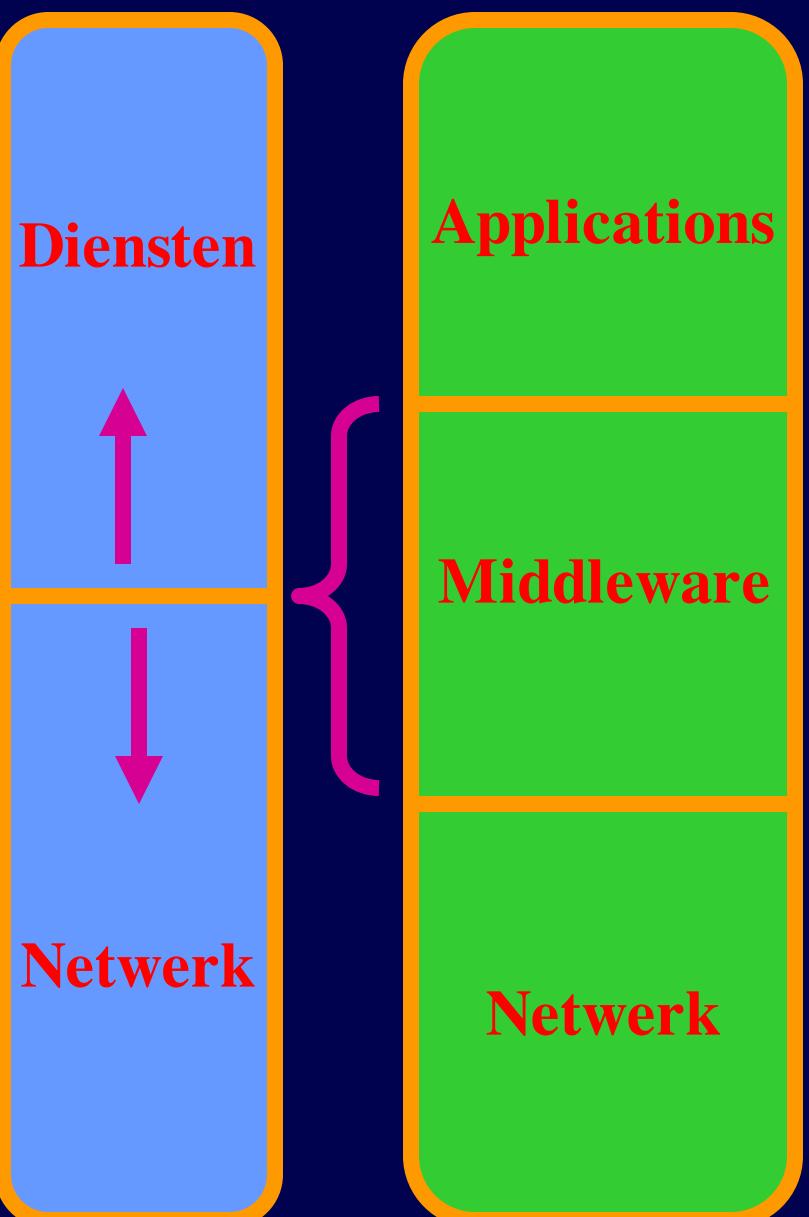
Customers

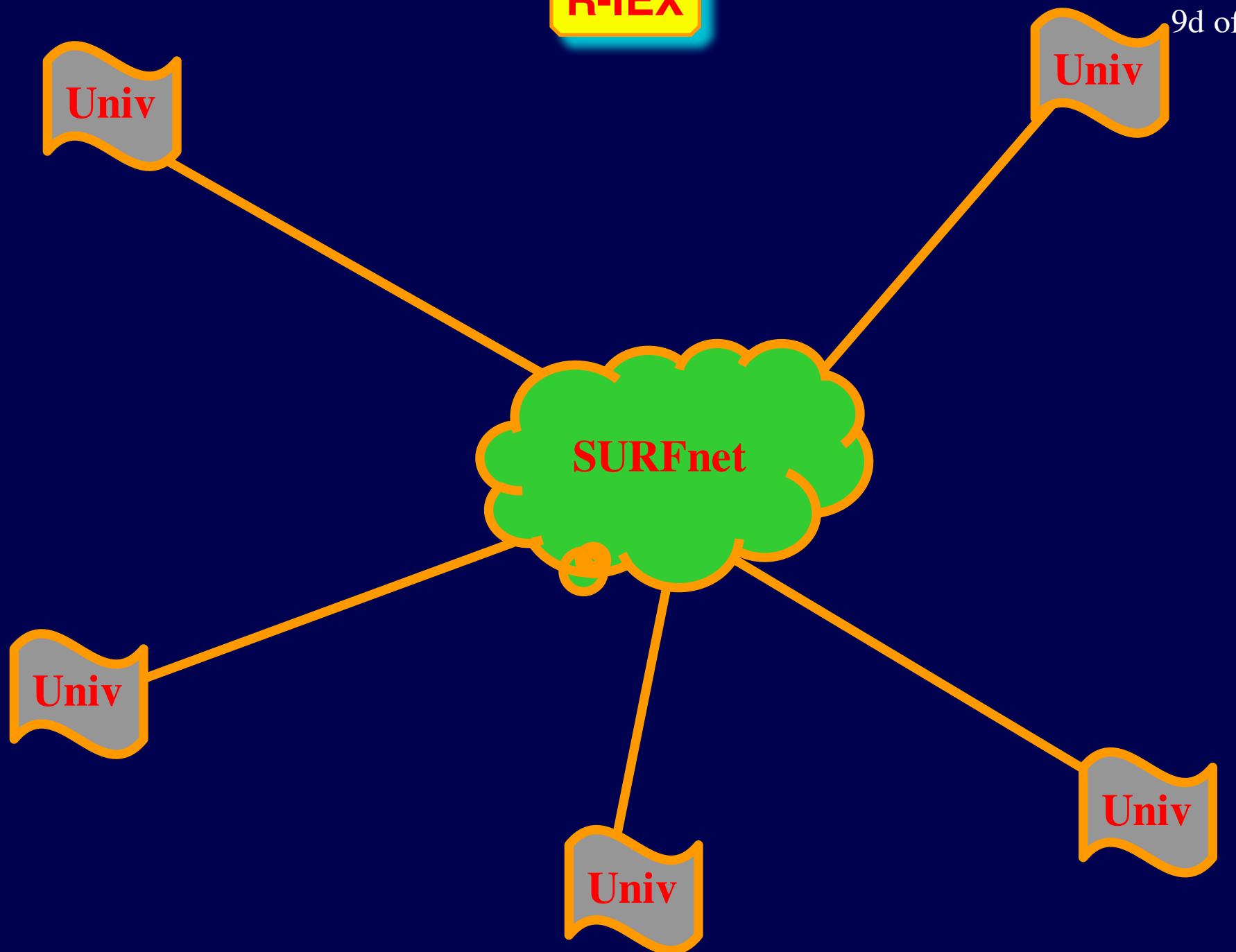


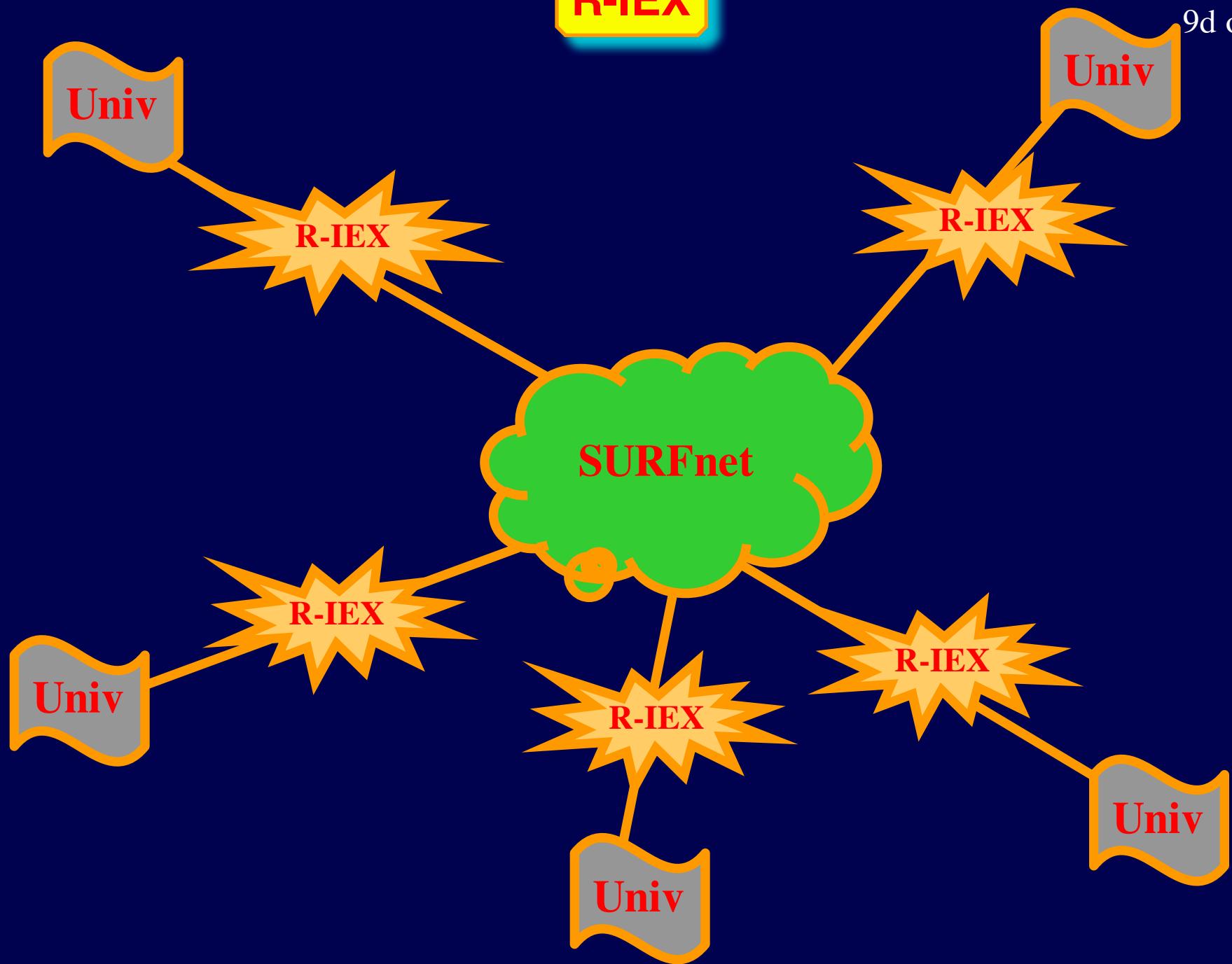
- **Bureaucracy**
  - Do the advanced applications by hand
  - Long turnaround (rtt  $\approx$  days)
- **Complexity**
  - Automatic application setup
  - Need advanced middleware and probably also bureaucracy
- **Throw Bandwidth at the problem**
  - Might go wrong at bottlenecks
  - Easiest solution
  - Do it yourself services

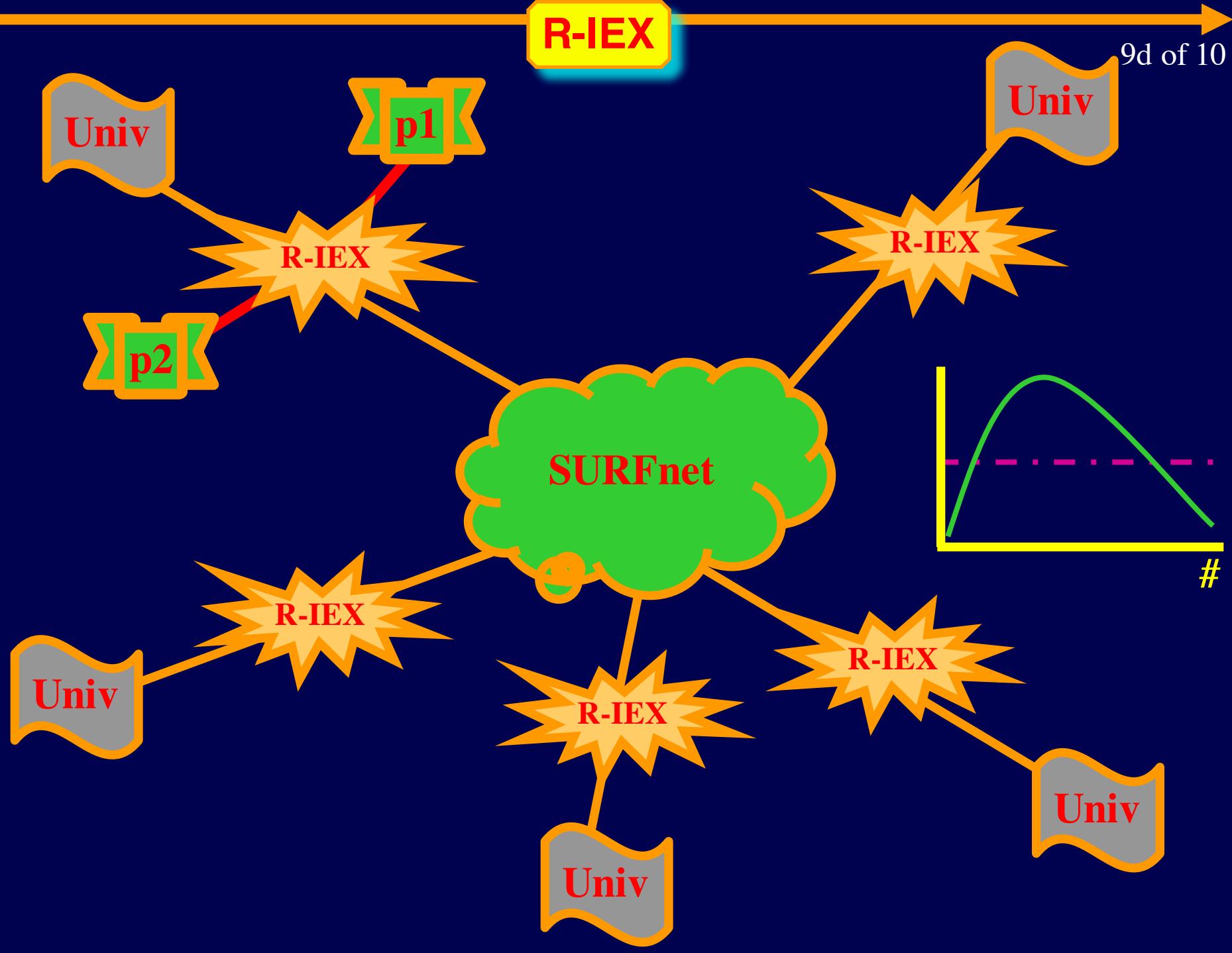
# Stretching the OSI model

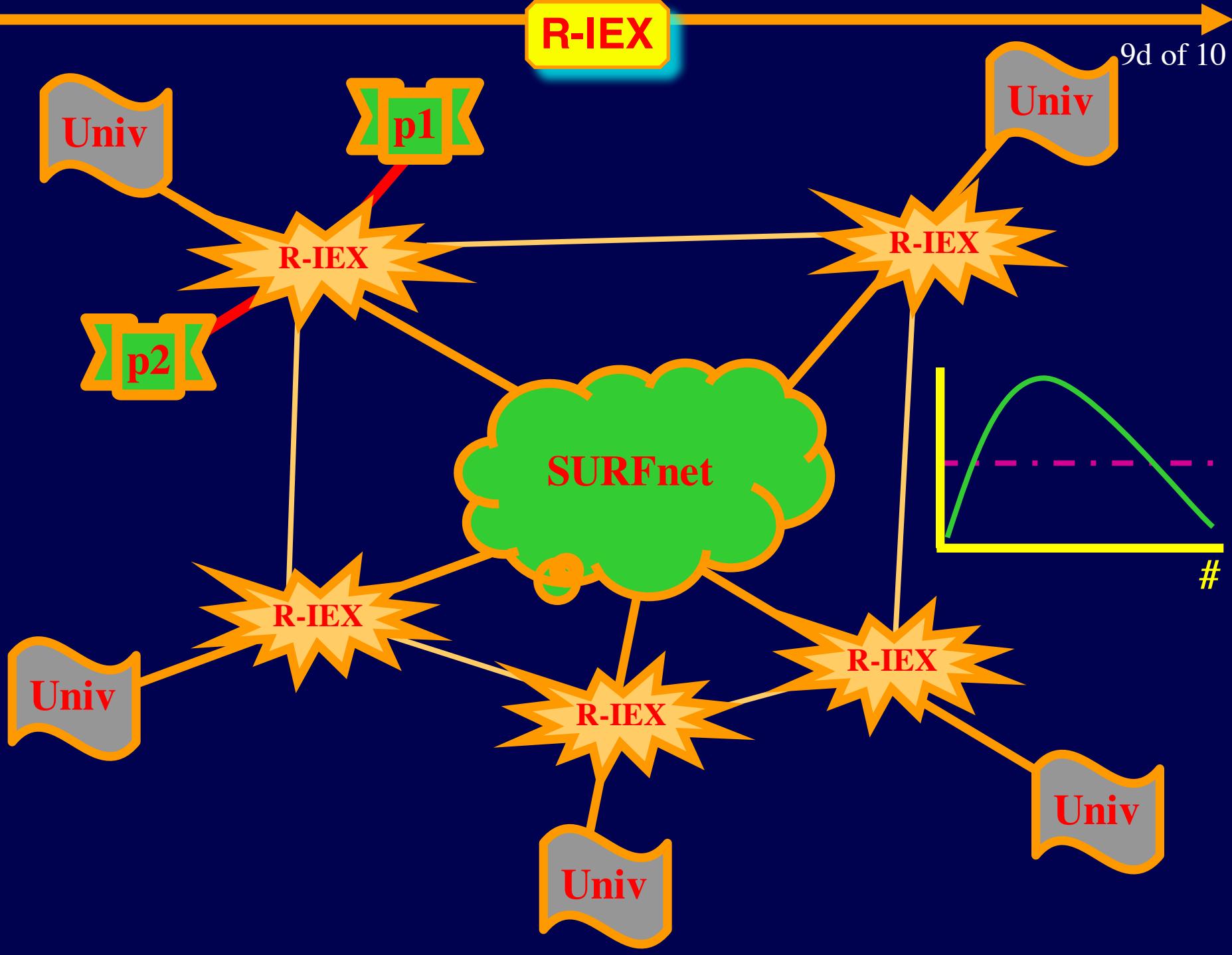
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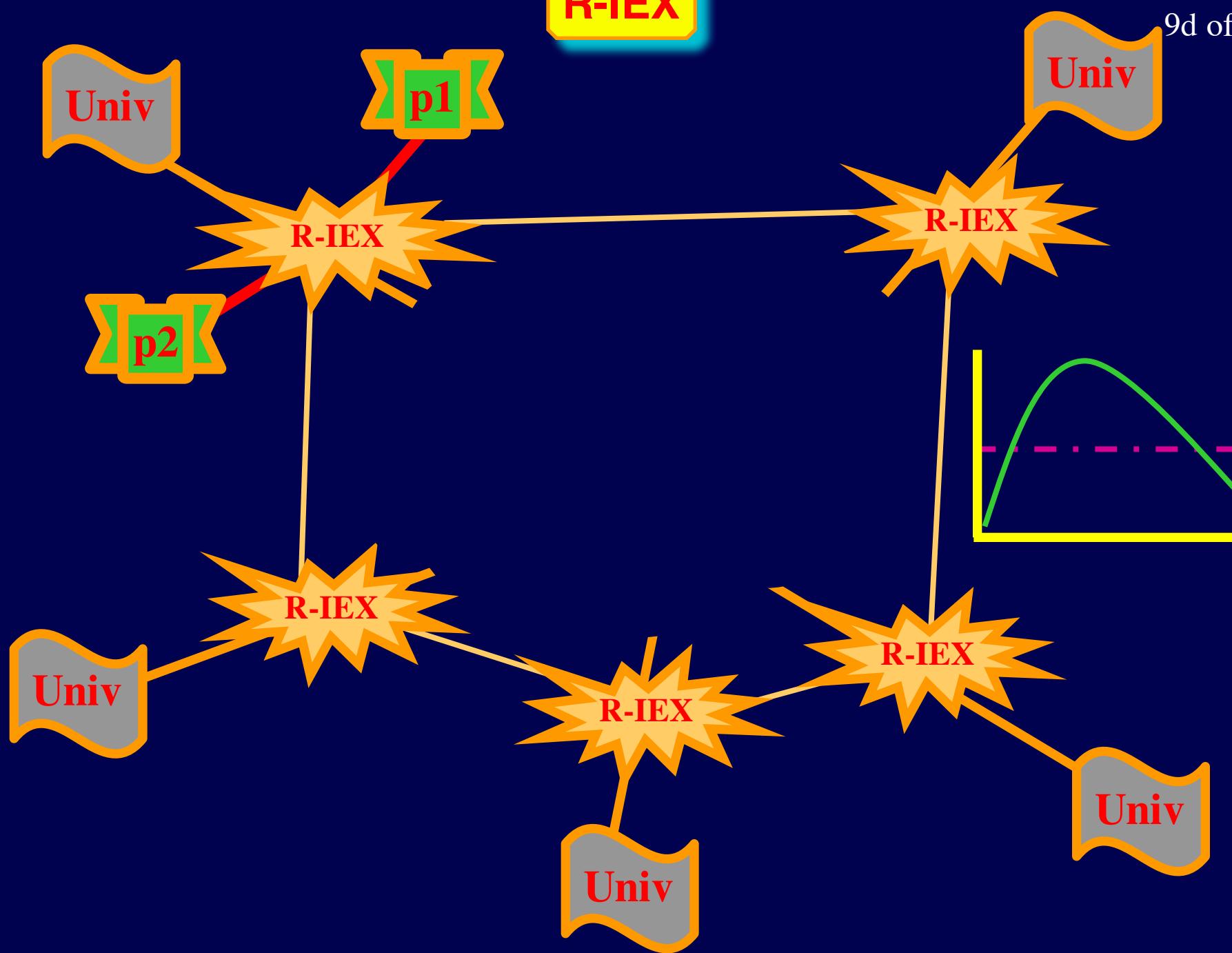










**R-IEX**

## Gespannen verhouding

- **90% van het Universitaire netwerk is een gewoon productienetwerk**
- **90% van de geavanceerde applicaties wordt door 10% van de Universitaire gemeenschap gebruikt**
- **90% van het netwerk gebruik van de studenten staat niet in de doelen van de diverse "fiber to the students" projecten**
- Research -> productie
  - ATM videoconference
  - Multicasting
  - Policy based networking

- This work is supported by
  - SURFnet bv
  - TERENA Technical Programme
  - European Commission, DG XIII
    - » Telematics Applications Programme
    - » RE 1008 REMOT
    - » RE 4005 DYNACORE
  - Enterasys (Cabletron)
  - CISCO
  - Ellacoya
- More info:
  - <http://www.phys.uu.nl/~wwwfi>
  - <http://www.phys.uu.nl/~wwwfi/aaaarch>
  - <http://www.phys.uu.nl/~dynacore>

